ANCIENT, MEDIEVAL AND MODERN HISTORY. A. D.

3314 Battle of Bannockburn; the Scots, under Robert Bruce, defeat the English under Edward.

452 Germany.

452 Insurrection of English Barons.

The Swiss totally defeat the Austrians at Morgarten.

453 John L. a posthumous son of Louis X.,

454 Morgarten.

455 John L. a posthumous son of Louis X.,

456 Particles of Muchidorf; Louis V. defeats

456 Frederick.

457 Battle of Muchidorf; Louis V. defeats

457 Frederick.

458 Frederick.

459 France.

458 Birth of John Wickliffe; died 1384.

459 Germany invaded by Turks.

459 Germany invaded by Turks.

450 Germand.

450 Moors brought from Africa by the

450 King of Genoda.

450 Moors brought from Africa by the

450 King of Genoda of Valois, regins

451 Var between the Stockholm.

452 War between the Stockholm.

453 The Scots defeated by Edward at Hall
454 Morgard of Genos appointed.

455 Battle of Turks.

456 Battle of Grey; French, under Philip,

457 Frust Doge of Genos appointed.

457 Battle of Turks.

458 Battle of Grey; French, under Philip,

459 Frist Doge of Genos appointed.

450 Birth of Gerhard Groot; died 1389.

451 Battle of Grey; French, under Philip,

450 French Battle of Turks.

450 Refused by Edward

451 Birth of Gerhard Groot; died 1389.

452 Battle of Crey; French, under Philip,

454 French Back Prince.

455 Battle of Turks.

456 Battle of Turks.

457 Battle of Turks.

458 Battle of Turks.

459 French, stablishes a democracy in Rome.

450 Grent of the Garter instituted by Edward and John II., King of France.

457 Battle of Faller at Venice.

458 Battle of Politers, September 19; 8,000

459 English defeat 60,000 French; the Black Prince takes John II. captive to Charles IV., of Germany, signs the Golden Buil, the basis of the German Constitution until 1806.

458 Battle of Politers, September 19; 8,000

459 English defeat 60,000 French; the Gloden Buil, the basi A. D. 395 Augustine made Bishop of Hippo (died A. D.

Jewa persecuted in Spain.

12 Cletairs II. King of France.

13 Cletairs II. King of France.

14 Jerusalem captured by Persians.

15 Mohammed secretly leaves Mecca and enters Medina.

The Hegira or Arab emigration—not flight as commonly translated.

15 Mohammed respectively.

15 Revises and publishes the Salic and Riparian Laws.

16 Mohammed re-enters Mecca; installed as Mohammed re-enters Mecca; installed as Mohammed respectively.

16 Death of Mohammed.

17 He Koran published.

18 Syria occupied by Saracens.

18 Syria occupied by Saracens.

19 Omar institutes the new Moslem Calendre. A. D.
2036 Otho the Great in Germany.
2037 Athelstan wins a great victory over the
Xira Athelstan wins a great victory over the
Xira Control of the State of the State
202 Louis IV. of France subdues Hugh Capet. Count of Paris.
2036 Otho In Scotland.
2037 Otho Invades Italy.
2037 Otho Invades Italy.
2037 Otho III. invades France.
2038 Otho II. invades France.
2038 Otho III. invades France.
2039 Assassination of Edward, the Martyr, of
2038 Dattle Office and State of State
2039 Otho III. of Germany Control of State of Stat A. D.

The Sultan Saladin makes great conquests in Asia.
Ireiand conquered by the English.
Ireiand conquered by the English.
Ireiand conquered League.
Six circulas for the administration of Six circulas for the administration of Six circulas for the administration of Philip II. (Augustus) King of France.
ISI Glanvil Chief Justice of England.
Philip II. (Augustus) King of France.
ISI Glanvil makes a digest of English law.
ISIS Provinces of Amiens and Valois annexed to France.
ISS Provinces of Amiens and Valois annexed to France.
ISS Saladin seizes Jerusalem.
ISS Provinces of Amiens and Valois annexed viermany.
Lives of Acre begun. 430). Alaric in Greece. Stilicho attains chief power under Hono-Stilicho attains chief power under Hono-rius.
396 The Britons ask aid of Honorius against the Picts and Scot.
397 Deaths of Martin of Tours and Ambrose of Milan.
496 Chrysostom Bishop of Constantinople (died 407s.cgs Italy.
403 Battle of Pollentia. Defeat of Alarie by Stilicho.
405 The Vandals, Alani and Suevi invade Spain. Death of Alaric by Stitions.
 Spain and Suevi invade Spain dais, Alani and Suevi invade Spain.
 Spain dais, Alani and Suevi invade Spain.
 Spain description of the Month of Saladin seizes Jerusalem.
Third Crusade by England, France and Vermany.

Vermany.

Rechard I. crowned in England, Sept. 3.
Terrible massacre of Jews in London.
Frederic I. (Barbarossa), drowned.
Order of Teutonic Knights established.
Henry V. Iwades Haly.
Henry V. Iwades Haly.
Acre captured.
Jerusalem opened to pligrim.
Kingdom of Cyprus founded.
Artois annexed to France.
Artois annexed to France.

Ringdom of Cyprus founded.
Artois annexed to France.

Ringdom of Cyprus founded.
Artois annexed to France.

Ringdom of Lingdom of Cyprus founded.

Artois annexed to France.

Richard defeats Saladin.
Innocent III. Pope.
John becomes Kinanaca founded.
Fourth Crusader: capture of Zora.
Constantinople besieged and captured by the Crusaders.

Normandy lost to England.

Latins possess and divide Greece.

Otho crowned Emperor of Germany at Rome.

England interdicted by the Pope. Clovis II., son of Dagosert, Aing of France.

Grant institutes the new Moslem Calendrian Library burnt.

In Britain the Mercians defeat the Bernicians.

Grant Rhodes taken by the Saracons.

Constant II. English of France.

Constant II. Emperor of the Lath. Commans II. Emperor of the Constanting Commans II. Emperor of the Constanting Commans II. Surgeon Commans II. Compared to the Constantinople besieged by Saracens.

Zaracens driven from Spain.

Zaracens driven from Spain.

Zaracens driven from Spain. ty. Elfric's Homilies. Otho III. makes the German Emperor reigns.

Bulgarians occupy Bulgaria, in Northern
Greece.
681 Mebrouin, last of the Merovingians, assassinated.
685 Saxons drive Britons into Wales and
Cornwail. Death of Theodore, Bishop of Mopsues-Cornwall.
687 Sussex united to Wessex.
In France, Pepin defeats Thierry.
694 Kent devastated by West Saxons.
697 Anafesto becomes the first Doge of Ven-Third Gereal Council held at Ephesus.
St. Patrick arrives in Ireland.
Attila King of the Huns.
Theodosian code published.
The Vandals surprise Carthage.
Leo I. (tile Great) Bishop of Rome.
Technological Comments of the Com Officerowned emperor of vermans, at Charlest England interdicted by the Pope. French Crusade against the Albegolae. Inquisition established. War between Venice and Genoa. War between Venice and Genoa. Hexander II. of Scotland. French defeat Germans at Runnymede, man of the Charlest England removed. Man of Charlest grant at Runnymede, man of the Charlest Genoal and renewed 30 times. ice.

709 The Saracens invited into Spain to overthrow King Reder,ck.

711 The Saracens cross from Africa to Spain.
The Bulgarians ravage the Eastern Em-Treaty of peace between various. Genserie.

Genserie.

Attila in Thrace and Macedonia.

Messages of the Britons to Etius for ald against the Saxons.

Attila ravages the Eastern Empire.

Theodosius concludes a treaty with At-The Bulgarians ravage the Eastern Empire.

12 The Gothe Kingdom of Sjain overthrown
12 The Gothe Atalian
Establishment of the Saracen kingdom
of Cordova.

14 Charles Martel, mayor of the palace and
real ruler of France.
16 Health Statistics of the Saracens of the Asturias.
17 Leon and Asturias formed into a Kingdom by Felays, who checks the conquests of the Saracens in Spain.
17 Physics of the Saracens in Spain.
18 Physics of the Saracens in Spain.
19 Physics of the Saracens in Spain.
20 Physics of the Saracens in Spain.
20 Physics of the Saracens in Spain.
21 Physics of the Saracens in Spain.
22 Physics of the Saracens in Spain.
23 Physics of the Saracens in Spain.
24 Physics of the Saracens in Spain.
25 Physics of the Saracens in Spain.
26 Physics of the Saracens in Spain.
26 Physics of the Saracens in Spain.
27 Physics of the Saracens in Spain.
28 Physics of the Saracens in Spain.
28 Physics of the Saracens in Spain.
29 Physics of the Saracens in Spain.
20 Physics of the Saracens in Spain. nion of Leon and Austria with Castile. uncan I, of Scotland murdered by Mac-beth. puncan 1, of Scotland murdered by Mac-beth.
Sicily restored and Servia lost to the Eastern Empire.
The Cid (Ruy Diaz) in Spain.
Danes driven from Scotland.
The Saxony Dynavis restord. Edward, Conquest of Bohenia by Henry III.
Russians defeated before Constantinople.
Rebellion of Godfrey in Kent.
War of Roderigo, the Cid, with the Moors. 417 Theodosius concludes a treaty with At-tile.

The Council of Ephesus,
Lee ding of the English in Britain,
Henglist and Horsa in Kent,
Death of Theodosius II.
Invasion of Gaul by Attila.
Fourth General Council held at ChalonFourth General Council held at Chalcedon. times.

Birth of Roger Bacon (died 1292).

1216 Henry III. becomes King of England,
October 28.

1217 Fifth Crusade by Germans and Hun-1216 Infine of longer backen die 1222,
1217 Flith Crusade by Germans and Hunger of the control o 1013 Russians defeated before Constantinople.
1015 Rebellion of Godfrey in Kent.
1015 War Marchet Mederigo, the Cid, with the
1015 Moors expelled from Italy.
1015 Moors expelled from Italy.
1016 Moors expelled from Italy.
1017 Macbeth defeated and siain.
1018 Macbeth defeated and siain.
1018 Macbeth defeated and siain.
1019 Macbeth defeated by the Turks.
1019 William of Normandy invades England,
1019 Henry Italy Members of Trance.
1019 Lambett of Herzfeld.
1019 Henry Italy Members of England, January 6.
1020 Death of Harold.
1021 Milliam It., the Norman, crowned King.
1031 The feudal system introduced in England.
1032 Hilliam It., the Norman, crowned King.
1033 Hildebrand made Pope Gregory VII.
1034 Hildebrand made Pope Gregory VII.
1035 Hildebrand made Pope Gregory VII.
1036 Gregory VII. establishes universal sovereignty of the rapacy, and reforms abuses in the Chury disputes his title.
1035 Justice of the Peace appointed.
1037 Henry IV. takes Rome.
1038 Henry IV. takes Rome.
1039 Henry IV. takes Rome.
1040 Henry IV. takes Rome.
1050 Hilliam II. crowned King of England.
1051 Distribution of the Pope by Henry IV.
1052 Portugal becomes a separate principality under Henry of Desancon.
1053 Portugal becomes a separate principality under Henry of Desancon.
1054 Portugal becomes a separate principality under Henry of Desancon.
1056 Portugal becomes a separate principality under Henry of Desancon.
1057 Portugal becomes a separate principality under Henry of Desancon.
1058 Warb between France and England.
1059 Desancon.
1050 Portugal becomes a separate principality under Henry of Desancon.
1051 Portugal becomes a separate principality under Henry of Desancon.
1052 Portugal becomes a separate principality under Henry of Desancon.
1054 Portugal becomes a separate principality under Henry of Desancon.
1057 Portugal becomes a separate principality under Henry of Desancon.
1058 Portugal becomes a separate principality under Henry of Desancon.
1058 Portugal becomes a separate principality entry of Desancon.
1059 Portugal be Peace of Bretigny, between English and French. Turks enter Greece.

Turks enter Greece.

Turks enter Greece.

The English language ordered to be used in legal proceedings. England. Austria acquires the Tyrol. of France. Phillip, the Bold, Duke of Burgundy. Treaty between Austria and Bohemia. H. Van Eyck, painter, born.

The Mamelukes conquer Armenia.

Langland's "Piers Plowman."

Langland's "Piers Plowman."

Langland's "Piers Plowman."

Lower of the Bold of Bold of Bold of the Bold of Bold T20 The Saracens are defeated at Constantineple.
Charles Martel created Duke of France.
The Saracens invade France.
The Saracens invade France.
The Dope Gregory excommunicates the Emperor Leo.
The Saracens by the Franks.
The Saracens by the Franks.
The Saracens by the Franks.
The Saracens of Charles Martel conquers Irovence.
The Saracens of Charles Martel Conquers Irovence.
The Saracens of Charles Martel Conquers Irovence. 1361 don.
Monophysite controversy begins.
Invasion of Italy by Attila.
Venice founded.
Death of Attila. Dissolution of his em-453 Death of Attila. Dissolution of his empire.

454 St. Patrick fixes his see at Armagh.

455 Sack of Rome by Genseric.

151 Hengist founds the Kingdom of Kent.

456 Server founds the Kingdom of Kent.

457 Hengist founds the Kingdom of Kent.

458 Servers nominal Emperor.

452 -72 Conquests of the Visigoths in Spain and Gard. Constantinople.

458 Great fire at Constantinople.

459 Great fire at Constantinople.

450 Rombius Augustulus Emperor of the West (banished 476).

450 Gooder captures and sacks Rome and becomes King of Italy.

450 Succession of Western Emperors ends.

Close of the period of Ancient History. 746 Stavic settlements in Grecian Pelopon747 Carlonan of France abdicates,
752 Pepin, the Short, son of Charles Martel,
752 becomes King of France.
755 Pepin gives Rayenna to the Sec.
756 Pepin annexes Rayenna to the Sec of
757 Romeron (Table) 1301 Popular State of the August 131 Popular State of Petrarch.

Scotlande begins with Robert II. of Scotlande begins with Robert II. of Scotlande begins with Robert II. of Scotland Popular State of Petrarch. Repellon against the Pope.

1376 Rebellon against the Pope.

1387 Rebellon against the Pope.

1388 Battle of the Don; Dimitri II., of Russiander State of Rome.

1398 Dattle of the Don; Dimitri II., of Russiander State of Prance.

1309 Research State of Prance.

1310 Research State of Prance.

1321 Research State of Prance.

1322 Research State of Prance.

1323 Research State of Prance.

1324 Research State of Prance.

1325 Death of John Wyckliffe.

1326 Death of John Wyckliffe.

1326 Death of John Wyckliffe.

1327 German Empire divided.

1328 Battle of Chevy Chase, or Otterburne,

1329 The Eastern Empire loses power in Asia.

1320 The Eastern Empire loses power in Asia.

1320 The Canterbury Tales published.

1321 The Portuguese discover the Cape of Good Hope.

1325 Battle of Nicopolis the Turks, under Bajazet I., defeat the Hungarian Christians of Persecution of the Wyckliffes or Louising Companion of Calmar.

1339 Battle of Nicopolis the Turks, under Bajazet I., defeat the Hungarian Christians.

1340 Persecution of the Wyckliffes or Louising Companion of Calmar.

1351 Battle of Nicopolis the Turks, under Bajazet I., defeat the Hungarian Christians of Scotland architect and Death of Chaucer and Proissart.

1461 Persecution of the Wyckliffes or Louising Capital.

1462 Persecution of the Wyckliffes or Louising Capital.

1463 Persecution of the Research Popular Christians of Scotland architect and Popular Christians of Scotland Capital Council of Plas. Alexander V. made Popular Council of Plas. Alexander V. made Popular Council of Plas. Alexander V. made Popular Christians of Scotland Capital Christians of Scotland Capital Christians of Scotland Capital Christians of Scot Abderahman I. becomes King of Cordova.

Pepin annexes Ravenna to the See of 100 Insurrection of Toledo.

So beath of Pepin, who is succeeded by his two sons, Charlemagne and Carloman, 110 Charlemagne rules alone.

Conquers the Saxons; they embrace Christianity.

Charlemagne annexes Italy after conquering the Lombards.

Battle of Roncesvallee, chivalry.

Charlemagne unsuccessfully invades Spain.

Saxons, subdued by Charlemagne, become Christianity.

The Danes Iand in England.

The Danes Iand in England.

The Panes In Christian exhaults and independence of Christians.

Reign of Alfonso, the Chaste, in Spain; independence of Christians.

Reign of Alfonso, the Chaste, in Spain; of Charlemagne crowned at Rome; became of the Charlemagne.

Charlemagne crowned at Rome; became of the Charlemagne, commended the Christians exhaults and the Charlemagne. Medieval History 476 Establishment of the Kingdom of the Establishment of the Kingdom of the Franks.

Second Saxon invasion of Britain.

Birth of St. Benedict (died 543).

Clovis I. (Merovingian) reigns in Belgic Gaul. 489 Birth of St. Benedict (died 543).
480 Birth of St. Benedict (died 543).
481 Clovis I. (Merovingian) reigns in Belgie
483 Proclus, philosopher, died.
485 Battle of Solssons.
489 Clovius I. defeats the Gauls.
481 Ella Gounds the Kingdom of Sussex.
481 Ella Gounds the Kingdom of Sussex.
482 Ella Gounds the Kingdom of Sussex.
483 Ella Gounds the Kingdom of Mensen of Hungary, capital at Ravenna.
484 Third Saxon invasion of Birtiant.
485 Third Saxon invasion of Birtiant.
486 Cerdic founds the Kingdom of Wessex.
486 Ella Saxon invasion of Birtiant.
487 Clarks of Burgundy published.
487 Ergus lands in Scotland from Ireland.
486 Ergus Lands in Scotland from Ireland.
487 Ergus Lands in Scotland from Ireland.
487 England.
487 England.
487 England.
488 England.
488 England.
488 England.
489 England.
489 England.
480 Ergus the Capital of the France.
481 Salie Law established by Clovis in France.
481 Salie Law established by Clovis in France.
481 Salie Law established by Clovis in France.
481 Vitalianus, the Goth, besieges Constanti-799 The Avars subdued by Charlemagne.
590 Charlemagne crowned at Rome; becomes Emperor of the West by Pope
502 Rurie, the Norman, establishes the first
regular government in Russia at Novgorod, and becomes grand duke.
507 War between Slaves and Polyponnesian
Greeks.
508 Emperor, dethroned, but restrained to his dominions.
501 Louis, the German (France), conquers
Austria.
501 Michael II. of the Byzantine Empire
founds the Armorian dynasty.
502 In England, Essex (and, two years later,
Kent and Northumbria) are annexed to
503 The Servians occupy Dalmatia. 1202-08 Barons' War in England.
1203 Ottocar Inheris Corinthia.
1204 Ottocar Inheris Corinthia.
1205 Ottocar Inheris Corinthia.
1206 Ottocar Inheris Corinthia.
1207 Ottocar Inheris Corinthia.
1208 The Proposition of Parallel Par Wessex.
The Servians occupy Dalmatia.
The Saxon Heptarchy ends and Egbert,
king of Wessex, becomes king of all
Fngland.
Louis the Debonair imprisoned in France.
40 Louis separates Germany from
France.
German princes assert their independgains Normandy.

107 Alexander I. Scotland.

1108 Louis VI. Ie gros (the Lusty) King of Formandy.

1109 Farm. of Germany invades Italy.

1110 Henry. of Germany invades Italy.

1111 Henry Or Gormany invades Italy.

1111 Henry Or Gorman Invaded.

1111 Henry Or St. Catherine at Dividing.

1112 Treaty of Worms, between the Emperor and Pore.

112 Treaty of Worms, between the Emperor and Pore.

113 House Italy of Scotland.

114 Seven Invaded Inva France.
Division of the monarchy between Clovis' four sons.
Vitalianus, the Goth, besieges Constant! cnce.

414 Treaty of Verdun; the sons of Louis divide the empire.

Spain ravaged by the Northmen.

845 The Saracess sack Rome.

848 The Saracess sack Rome.

848 Russian monarchy established by Ruric.

850 Russian monarchy established by Ruric.

850 Russian monarchy established by Ruric.

851 Northmen pillage France.

852 Russians attack Constantionople.

853 Russians attack Constantionople. 519 Cerdie founds the Kingdom of Wessex in Britain.

519 Cerdie founds the Kingdom of Wessex in Britain.
527 in Britain.
528 Event of Britain Excomes Emperor of Rome.
529 Founded.
530 Helisarius conquers 5:5-1-a.
531 Helisarius conquers 5:5-1-a.
532 Harins appear in Italy.
533 The Franks appear in Italy.
534 Hirth of Gregory of Tours (died 590).
545 The Turks enter Asia.
546 Northumbria founded in Britain.
547 Northumbria founded in Britain.
548 The Angles form the Heptarchy Anglia.
549 Totila. the Ostrogoth, defeated in Italy by the imperial generals Narses and Helisarius.
540 Totila. the Ostrogoth, defeated in Italy.
541 Britain State of the power in Italy.
542 St. Colomba Index of the power in Italy.
543 Event Moor II. of Scotland (3).
544 Constantinople destroyed by fire.
545 Constantinople destroyed by fire.
546 Logical State of the Colomba Index of Containing Helisarius of Kent.
547 Estate of Containing I. Ethelbert becomes King of Kent.
548 Italy invaded by the Longobardi from Germany, who found the Kingdom of Lombardy. Narses governor of Italy.
549 Battle of Durham; West-Saxons defeat the Britons.

Battle of Durham; West-Saxons defeat the Britons. Paris mostly destroyed by fire. Sclavonians ravage Thrace. From the Market of the Market of the The Mayors of the palace the real rul-ers in France. Kingdom of Mercia founded in Britain. Franks expelled from Spain by Recared I. Gregory I., the Great, becomes Pope. The Lombards besiege Rome and overrun Italy.

St. Augustine arrives in England. Ethelbert, King of Kent, embraces Chris-

907 The Russians receive tribute from Con-stantinople.
910 Asser's life of Alfred written.
911 Death of Louis the Child, last of the German Carolingians.
912 Rollo the Northman becomes Robert, Duke of Normandy.
913-'34 Henry Normandy.
914-'34 Henry Roymandy.
915-'34 Henry Roymandy.
915-'34 Henry Roymandy.
916 Pive Emperors rule the Byzantine Em-pire.
928 Five Emperors rule the Byzantine Em-pire. Ethelbert, King of Kent, embraces Unris-tianity.
Italy ravaged by Sclavonians.
Scots invade Bernicia; are driven back.
The Persians make conquests in Syria, Egypt, and Asia Minor, and besiege Rome. 933 Athelstan ravages Scotland. 934 Henry I. of Germany defeats the Danes.

907

869 Ecumenical Council of Constantinople. (Latin Church.) 871 The Danes defeat Alfred at battle of Mer-

ton.

873 Kingdom of Navarre founded by Sancho
Iuigo,
Charles, the Bald, becomes Emperor; is
poisoned by Zedechias, a Jewish physipoisoned by Zedechias, a Jewish physi-cian.

575-1164 Anglo-Saxon Chronicle.

577 Louis II. King of France.

578 Alfred the Great driven from England.

579 Evumenical Council of Constantinople.

(Greek Church.)

(Greek Church.)
Danes avage Scotland.
Paris attacked by Northmen.
Italy subjected to the Eastern Empire.
Alfred of England founds Oxford, and
establishes a code of laws; organizes
militia and a navy; subdivides the
country and causes surveys of the King-

country and said of the dom.
Alfred's translations.
Alfred's translations.
The Germans, under Arnold, seize Rome.
Alfred of England vanquishes the Danes.
Death of Alfred the Great.
Russia invades Greek Empire under

Oleg.
The Russians receive tribute from Con-

to France.
1150 Arthurian Legends published.
1152 Frederic Barbarossa made Emperor of Germany.

Arthurian Josephus Johnston.

Arthurian Josephus Johnston.

Malcolm IV. King of Scotland.

Malcolm IV. King of Scotland.

Malcolm IV. King of England, the first Plantagenet, crowned December 19. Adrian IV. Pope.

Constitutions of Clarendon enacted in England.

Margraviate, Austria, made a hereditary duplet of the margraviate of the margraviate. Austria, made a hereditary duplet of the margraviate of the margraviate. Austria, made a hereditary duplet of the margraviate of the margraviate. Austria, made a hereditary duplet of the margraviate of the margraviate. Austria, made a hereditary duplet of the margraviate of the margraviate. Austria, made a hereditary duplet of the margraviate of th

Netherlands.

Ne

1307 Edward II. crowned, July 8, King of England. England.

1307-'14 Philip suppresses the Knights Templar, and burns the Grand Master at Paris.

1308 Pope Clement V. removes to Avignon, in

Paris.

2008 Pope Clement V. removes to Avignon, in France.

Albert I. of Austria, attempts to subduct to Swiss who have revolted unforced by the Swiss who have revolted unforced by the Swiss revolt successful.

210 Henry VII. subdues the Lombards.

213 Louis V. and Frederick of Austria contend for the German Empire.

Birth of Boccaccio; died 1375.

1410 Siglamund of Hungary becomes Emperor

Germany St. Andrews founded.

Battle of Harlaw; the Lowland defeat
the Highland Scott.

1412 Hirth of Fra Filippo Lippi, painter.

1413 Henry crowned, March 21, King of

1414 Council of Constance; Pope John XXIII.
deposed.
Siglamund, King of Bohemia, Emperor of
Germany.

deposed.

Sigismund, King of Bohemia, Emperor of

Sigismund, King of Bohemia, Emperor of

Battle of Agincourt: 10,000 English, under Henry V., defeat 50,000 French.

John Huss and Jeromo of Pragne burned

at the stake, betrayed on Sigiamund.

1416 The partisans of Huss take up arms:

1417 Cobham burnt.

1419 Paris captured by the English; Treaty

of Troyes; Henry wins the French

1420 Paris captured by the English; Treaty

of Troyes; Henry wins the French

and England.

1421 Henry VI. proclaimed King of France

Ottoman Empire reunited by Amurath II.

1422 James I. reigns in Scotland.

1425 War between Milan and Venice,

the England and Venice,

1429 Joan of Arc raises siege of Orleans, defeats the English at Patay, and drives

them from all their conquests in

France vicept Calair-rance.

1430 Henry VI. crowned at Paris, in December.

Amurath II. conquers Macedonia.

Humpfrey Duke of Gloucester.

1431 Joan of Arc burned at Rouen,

Humphrey Duke of Gloucester,
The Medici at Florence.

1431 Joan of Arc burned at Rouen.
1432 Lisbon the capital of Portugal,
Council of Basie.
Birth of Thomas Malory.

1435 Treaty of Arras, between France and
Engraphy.

1435 Treaty of Arras, between France and
Engraphy.

1436 Treaty of The Medicine State

1436 Invention of Printing by Guttenberg.

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